

Brain Rehabilitation based on Neural Analysis



영남의대 재활의학교실

장 성 호

Neural injury



Recovery
mechanism



Recovery course

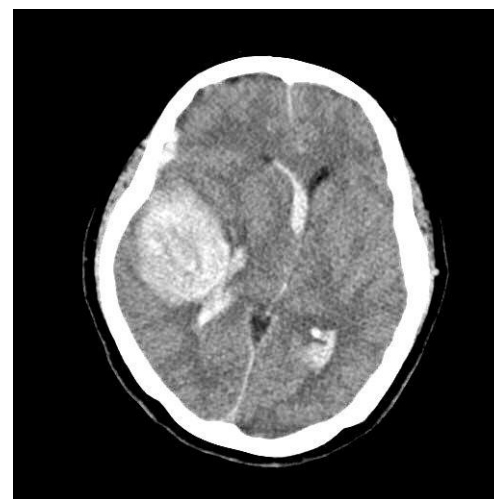
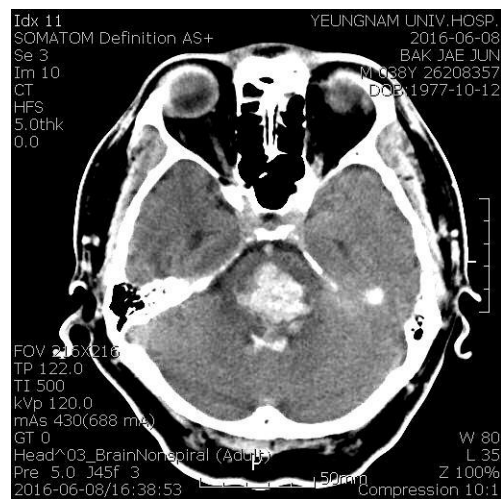
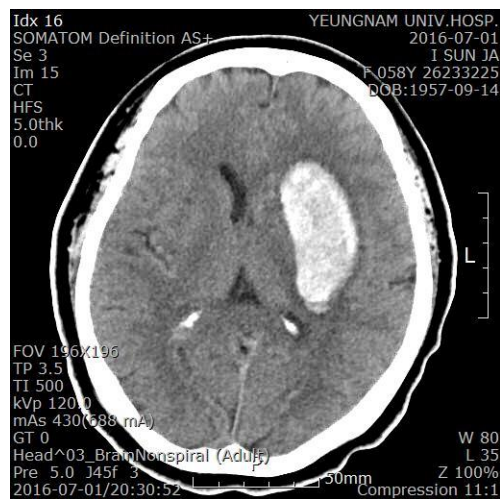
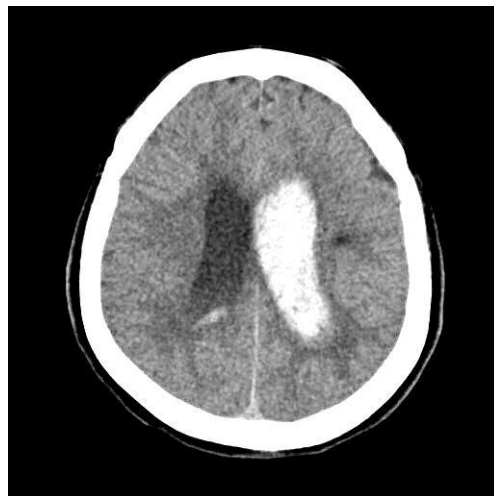
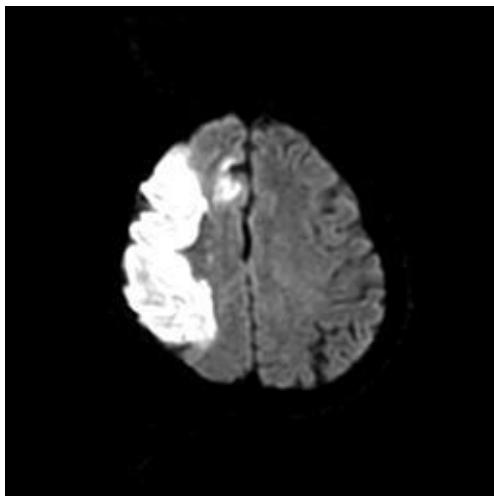


Final outcome



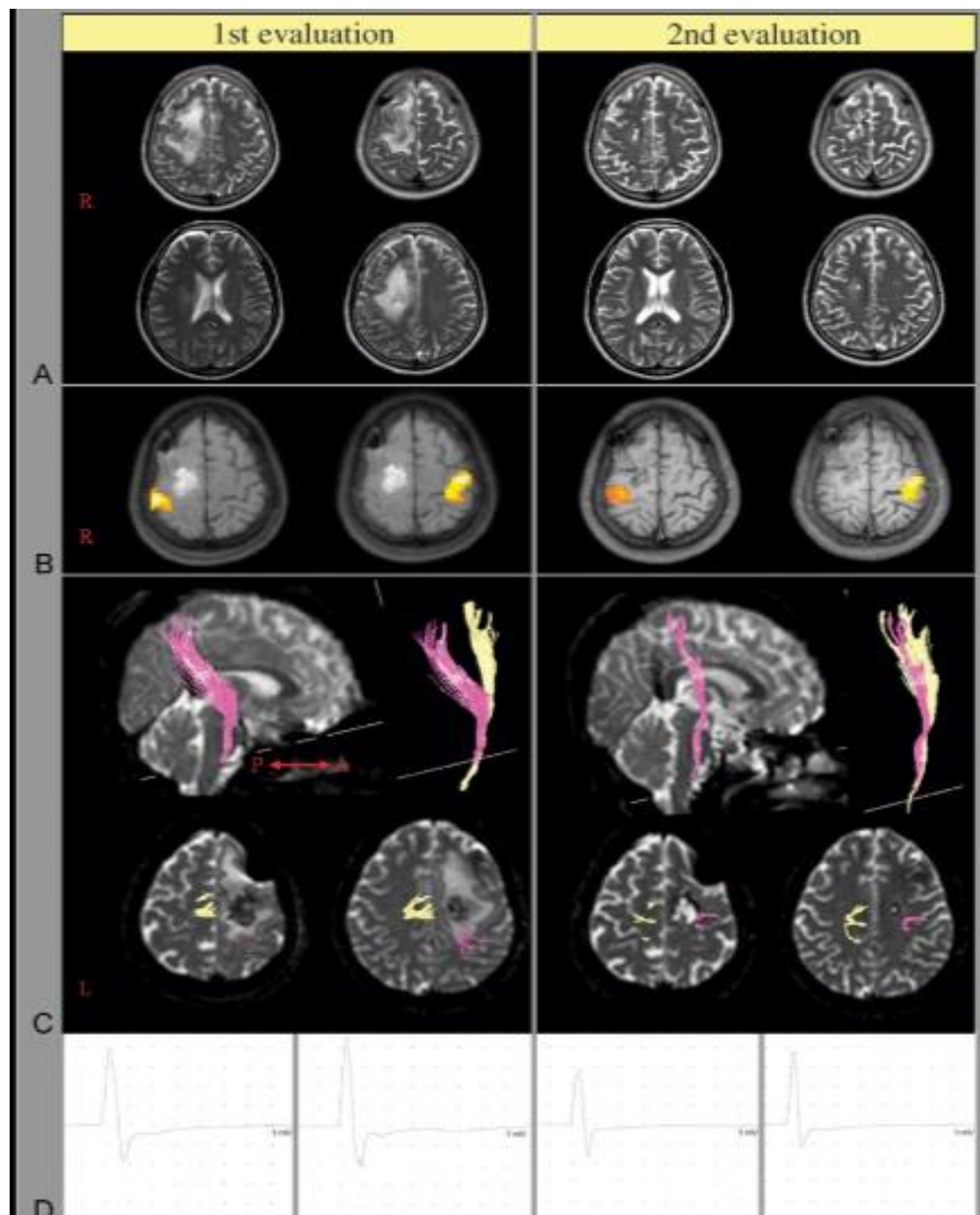
Successful
Rehabilitation

Rehabilitation
Strategy

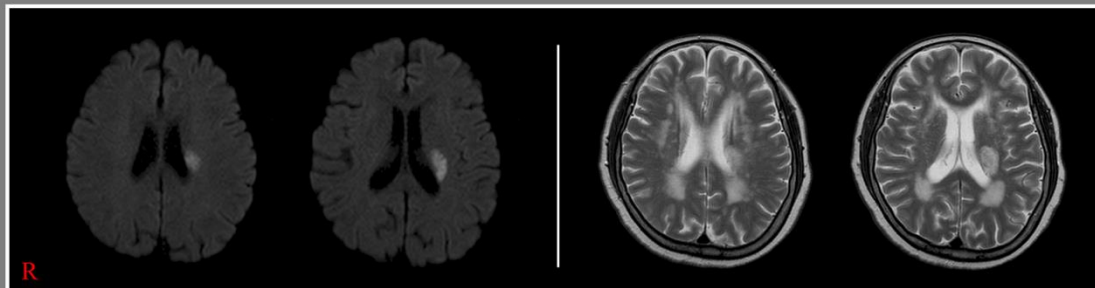


Neural Analysis Techniques

- Evoked potentials
- **Diffusion tensor tractography**
- Functional MRI
- Functional NIRS
- Electroencephalography

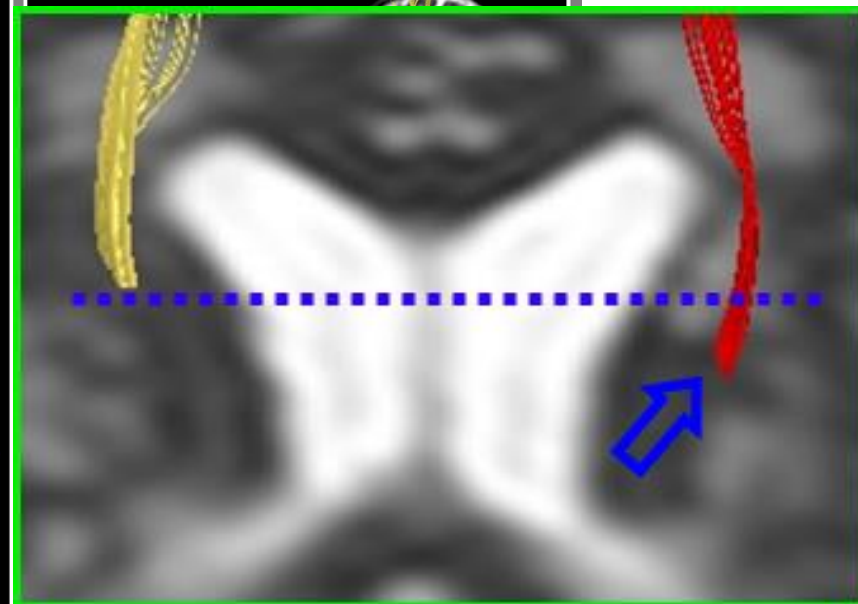
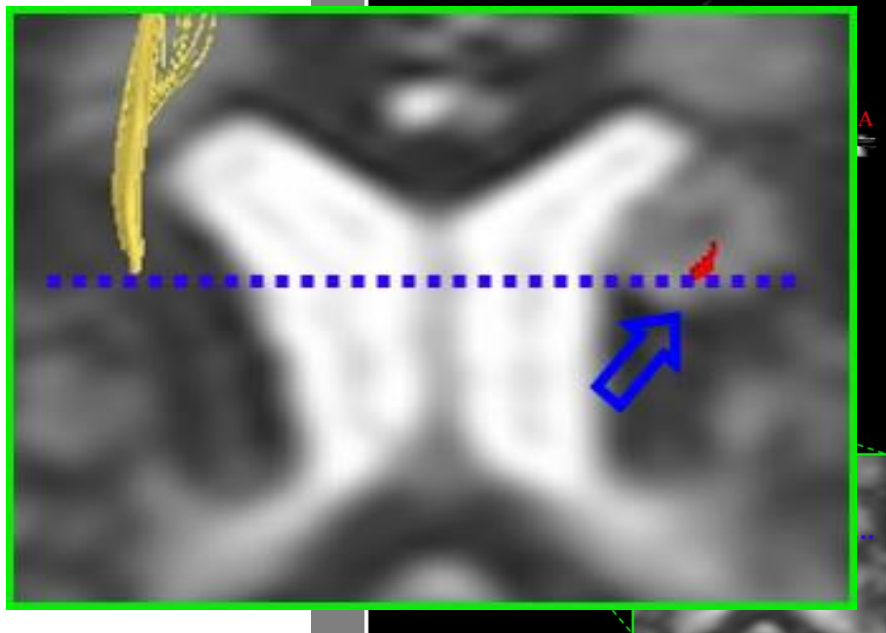


A

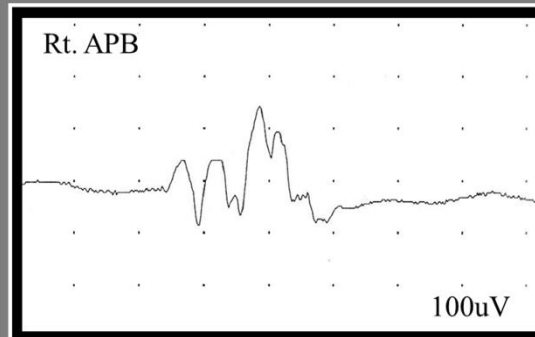
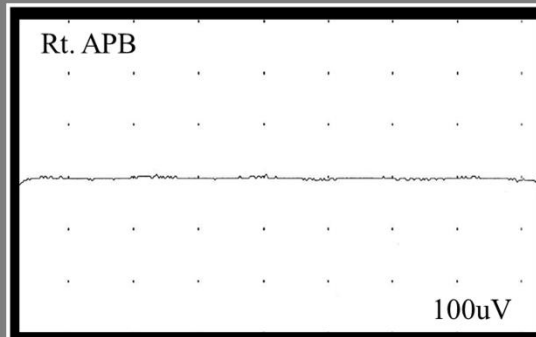


1 - week

10 - week

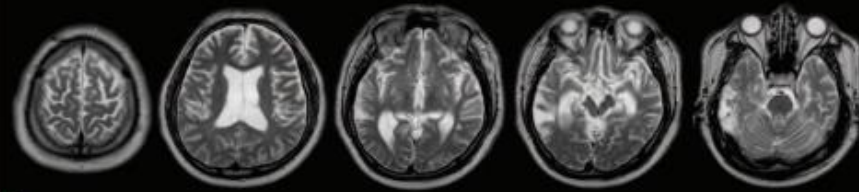


C

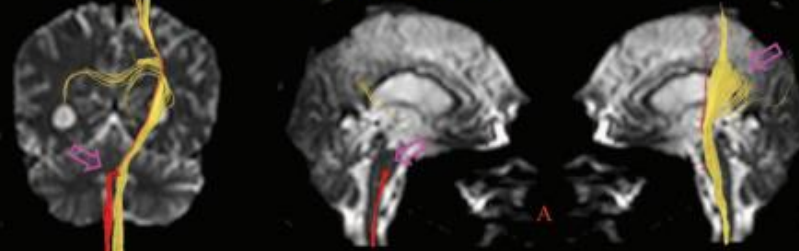


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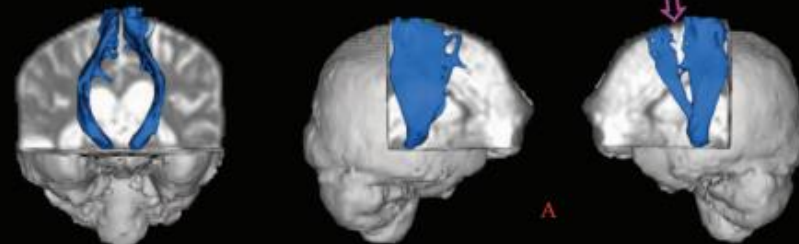
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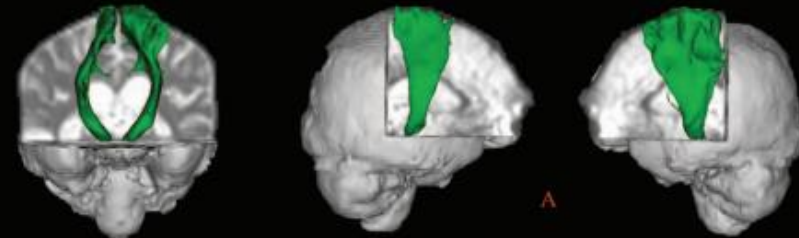
Corticospinal tract



Corticofugal tract from supplementary motor area

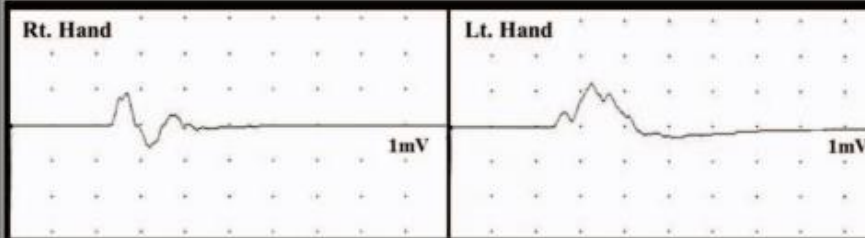


Corticofugal tract from premotor area



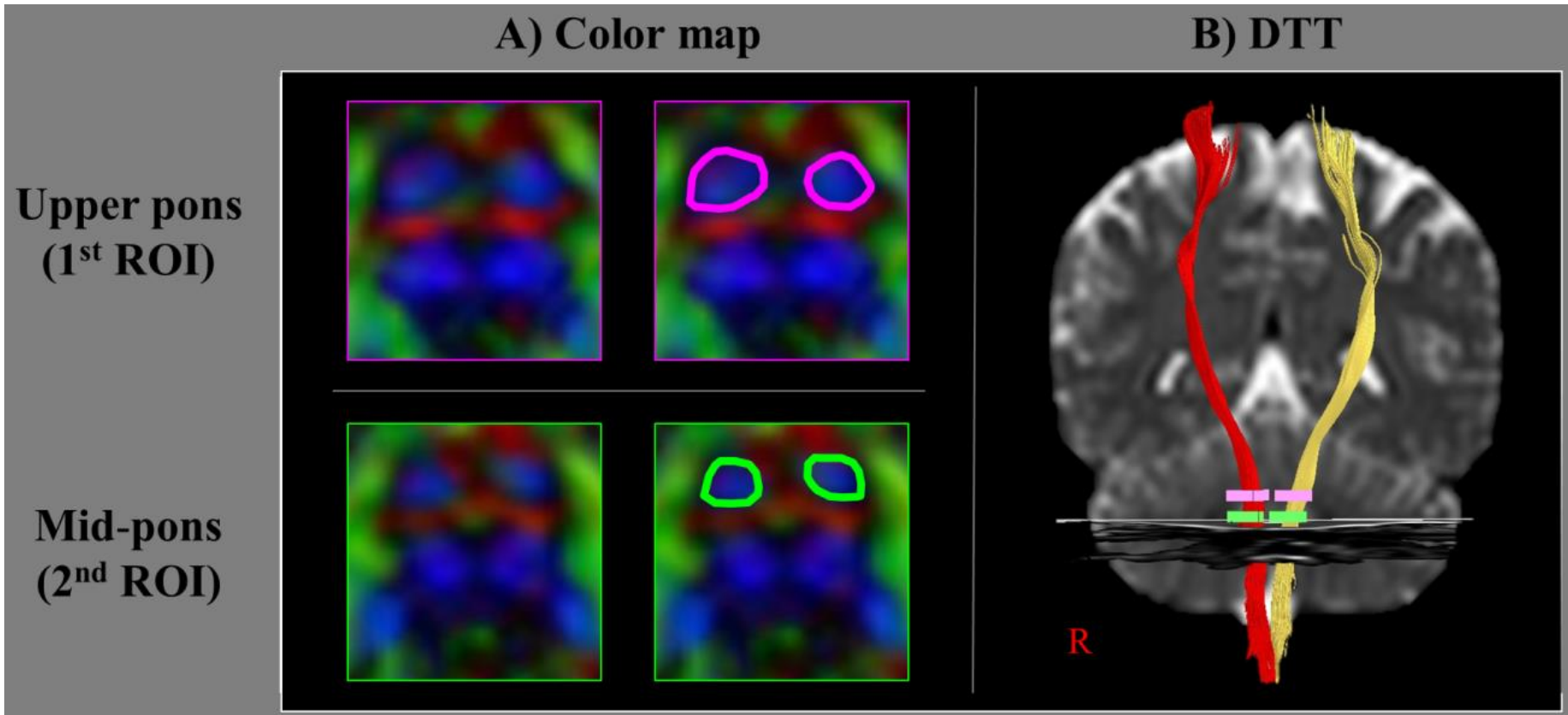
B

C



DTT로 reliable하게 분석할 수 있는 Neural tracts

- Motor: Corticospinal tract, Corticoreticulospinal tract, Corticofugal tract from secondary motor area, Corticobulbar tract
- Somatosensory: Medial lemniscus, Spinothalamic tract
- Movement: Dentatorubrothalamic tract, Corticopontocerebellar tract
- Consciousness: Ascending reticular activating system
- Cognition: Papez circuit, Fornix, Cingulum, Prefronto-thalamic tract, Prefronto-caudate tract
- Vestibular: Cortico-thalamo-vestibular tract, Vestibulo-cerebellar tract, Vestibulospinal tract
- Visual: Optic radiation
- Auditory: Auditory radiation, Auditory tract
- Language: Arcuate fasciculus
- Cranial nerves: CN 3, 5, 9, 10
- Others: Superior longitudinal tract, Inferior longitudinal tract, IFOF, Uncinate fasciculus, SCP, MCP, ICP, Corpus callosum



Analysis conditions: 1) Fractional anisotropy, 2) Angle

Repeatability & Reproducibility: 0.9~1.0

152 / 5

FOV 15.5 cm

100 %

No VOI

5mm / 2.50sp

[외부]MRI Brain+DTI (3D)
m=0.2 M=300.8
Processed Images
W=301.0 L=150.2
2017-12-20/13:39:36



50pt

F 065Y,2501335 Im:252 / 5
DOB: 1952-07-22 CD
v=nan

DFOV 15.5 cm

100 %

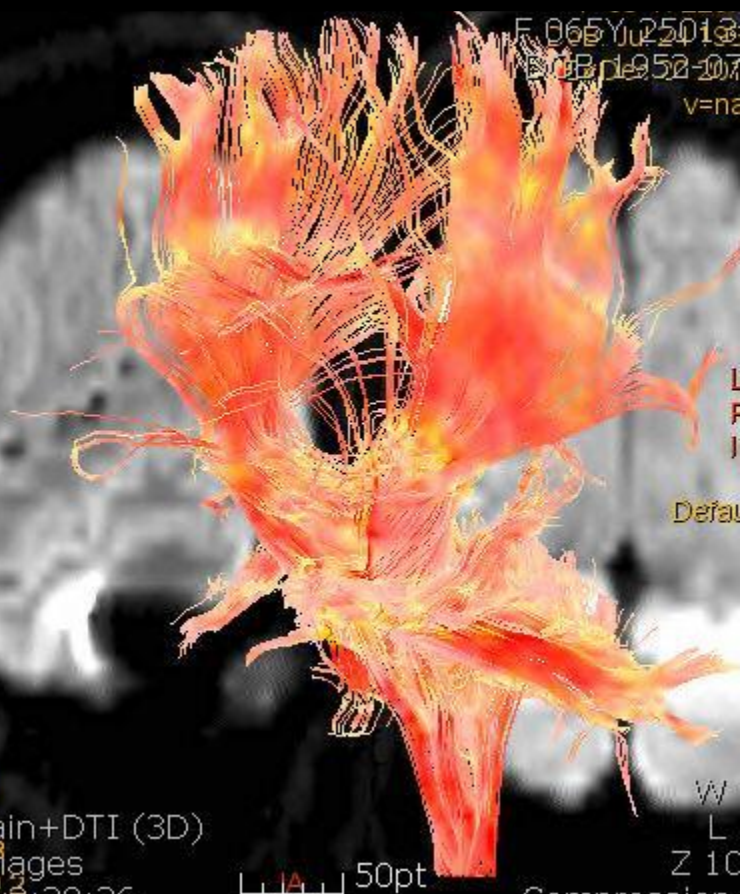
No VOI

Default

W 25 2.5mm / 2.50sp

L 12 [외부]MRI Brain+DTI (3D)
m=0.2 M=300.8
Processed Images
W=301.0 L=150.2
Compression 6: 2017-12-20/13:39:36

L
R
A
S



50pt

F 065Y,2501335 Im:252 / 5
DOB: 1952-07-22 CD
v=nan

DFOV 15.5 cm

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m=0.2 M=300.8
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Compression 6: 2017-12-20/13:39:36

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Neural analysis for successful neuro-rehabilitation

- **Diffusion tensor tractography**

